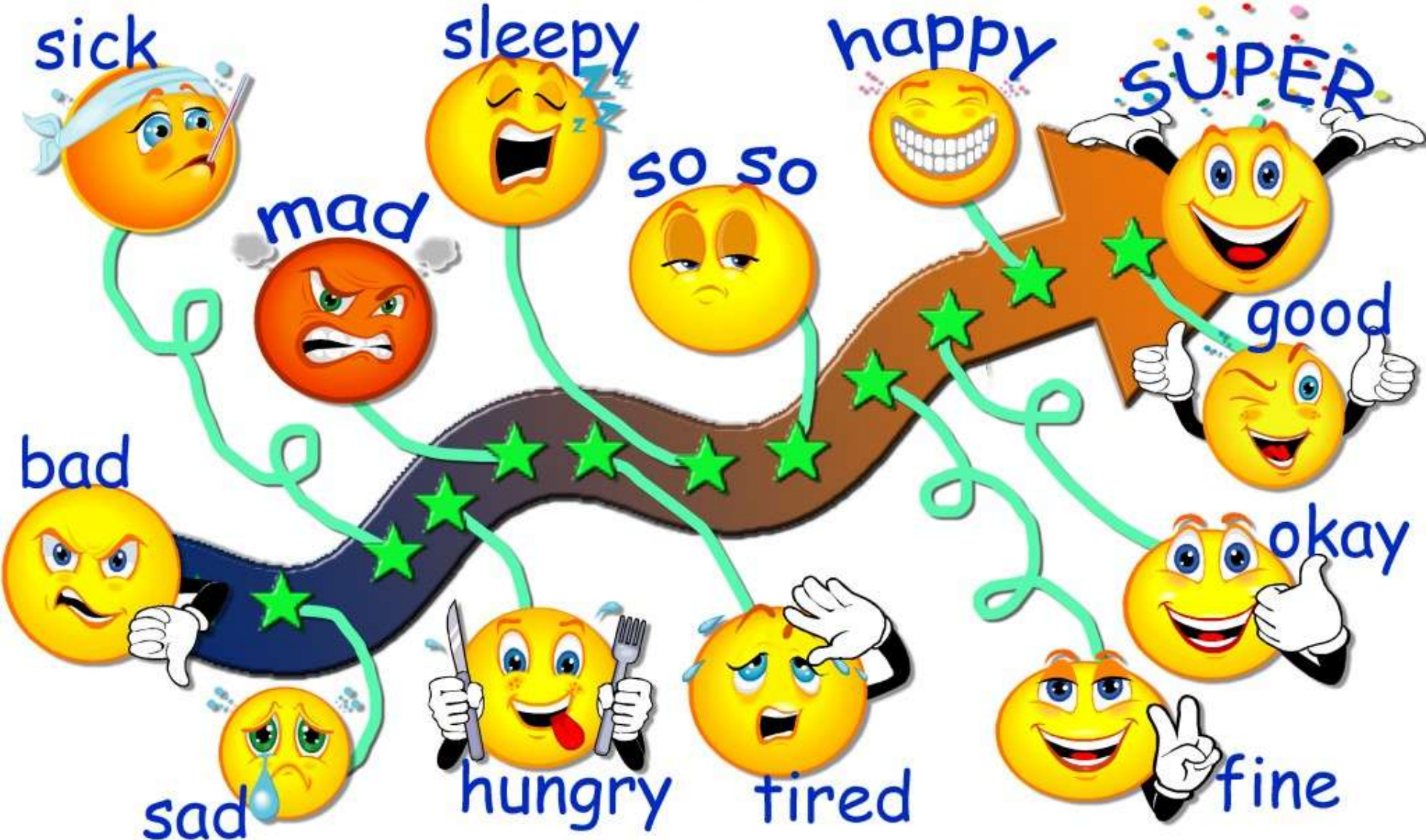


**МОБУ СОШ д.Уметбаево МР Баймакский район РБ**

# The Passive Voice

**Презентация разработана  
учителем английского языка: Балтиной И.Р.**

# HOW ARE YOU?



# Hector-Protector



**Hector-Protector  
was dressed all in green;  
Hector-Protector  
was sent to the Queen.  
The Queen did not like him,  
No more did the King;  
So Hector-Protector  
was sent back again.**



# Hector-Protector



**Hector-Protector**  
\_\_\_\_\_ all in green;

**Hector-Protector**  
\_\_\_\_\_ to the Queen.

**The Queen did not like him,**  
\_\_\_\_\_;

**So Hector-Protector**  
\_\_\_\_\_ back again.

# THE PASSIVE VOICE

## Когда мы используем страдательный залог:

1) Когда исполнитель действия неизвестен, неважен или очевиден из контекста.

My ring was stolen yesterday.

Мое кольцо украли вчера. (исполнитель неизвестен)

2) Для того, чтобы сделать утверждения более вежливыми или формальными.

My new vase has been broken.

Мою новую вазу разбили.

(Это звучит более вежливо, чем “He has broken my new vase”.)

3) Когда мы хотим выделить исполнителя.

St. Paul 's Cathedral was built by Sir Christopher Wren.

Собор св. Павла был построен сэром Кристофером Реном.

## **Remember!**

- 1) Passive Voice isn't used in tenses:  
Present Perfect Progressive  
Past Perfect Progressive  
Future Perfect Progressive!**
- 2) В большинстве случаев нет необходимости упоминать исполнителя в пассивных предложениях!**



# New York – Big Apple





# BIG APPLE

New York City is known as the Big Apple. Many people have discussed when and how the city got its name, but few people talk about the fruit itself – apples. A lot of apples are grown in the state of New York. Next to Washington, New York is the largest producer of apples in the USA. New York's apples are enjoyed by many people across the country. Speaking of big things, do you know the Empire State building? Now it is recognized as the tallest building in NY . This sight was built in 1931.

# Правила:

1. **ДОПОЛНЕНИЕ** действительного залога становится **ПОДЛЕЖАЩИМ** в страдательном залоге;
2. Изменяем форму глагола;
3. Подставляем предлог перед дополнением  
**by** – если существительное одушевленное,  
**with** – если существительное неодушевленное.

**Example:**

**I buy** milk and bread every day.

Milk and bread are **bought by me** every day.

**Electricity** has changed the world.

The world has been changed **with electricity**.

Tense	Verb	Examples
Present Simple		Coffee <b>is drunk</b> in the morning.
Past Simple		Football <b>was played</b> by the boys yesterday.
Future Simple		We <b>will be sent</b> to London tomorrow.
Present Progressive		The letter <b>is being written</b> now.
Past Progressive		The book <b>was being read</b> by Ann yesterday at 5.
Present Perfect		The house <b>has just been built</b> by them.
Past Perfect		The cake <b>had been eaten</b> by John by 3 o'clock yesterday.



Tense	Verb	Examples
Present Simple	am is V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub> are	Coffee <b>is drunk</b> in the morning.
Past Simple	was were V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub>	Football <b>was played</b> by the boys yesterday.
Future Simple	will be V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub>	We <b>will be sent</b> to London tomorrow.
Present Progressive	am is being V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub> are	The letter <b>is being written</b> now.
Past Progressive	was were being V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub>	The book <b>was being read</b> by Ann yesterday at 5.
Present Perfect	have has been V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub>	The house <b>has just been built</b> by them.
Past Perfect	had been V <sup>3</sup> <sub>ed</sub>	The cake <b>had been eaten</b> by John by 3 o'clock yesterday.



**Lomonosov founded Moscow University in 1755.  
The gardener has planted some flowers.  
Doctor Brown will give some medicine.  
Mother is cooking dinner at this moment.**



# SOME EXERCISES

ceiling

window

our room

door

floor



# Test

1. Найдите правильную форму глагола:

**Music ... by Jane now.**

**a) is listened   b) is being listened   c) was listened**

2. Найди правильный перевод:

**The houses are decorated every year.**

**a) Украшали   b) украшают   c) будут украшать**

3. Измени AV на PV:

**You saw the film last month.**

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# Test Yourself

*Thank you for the lesson!*